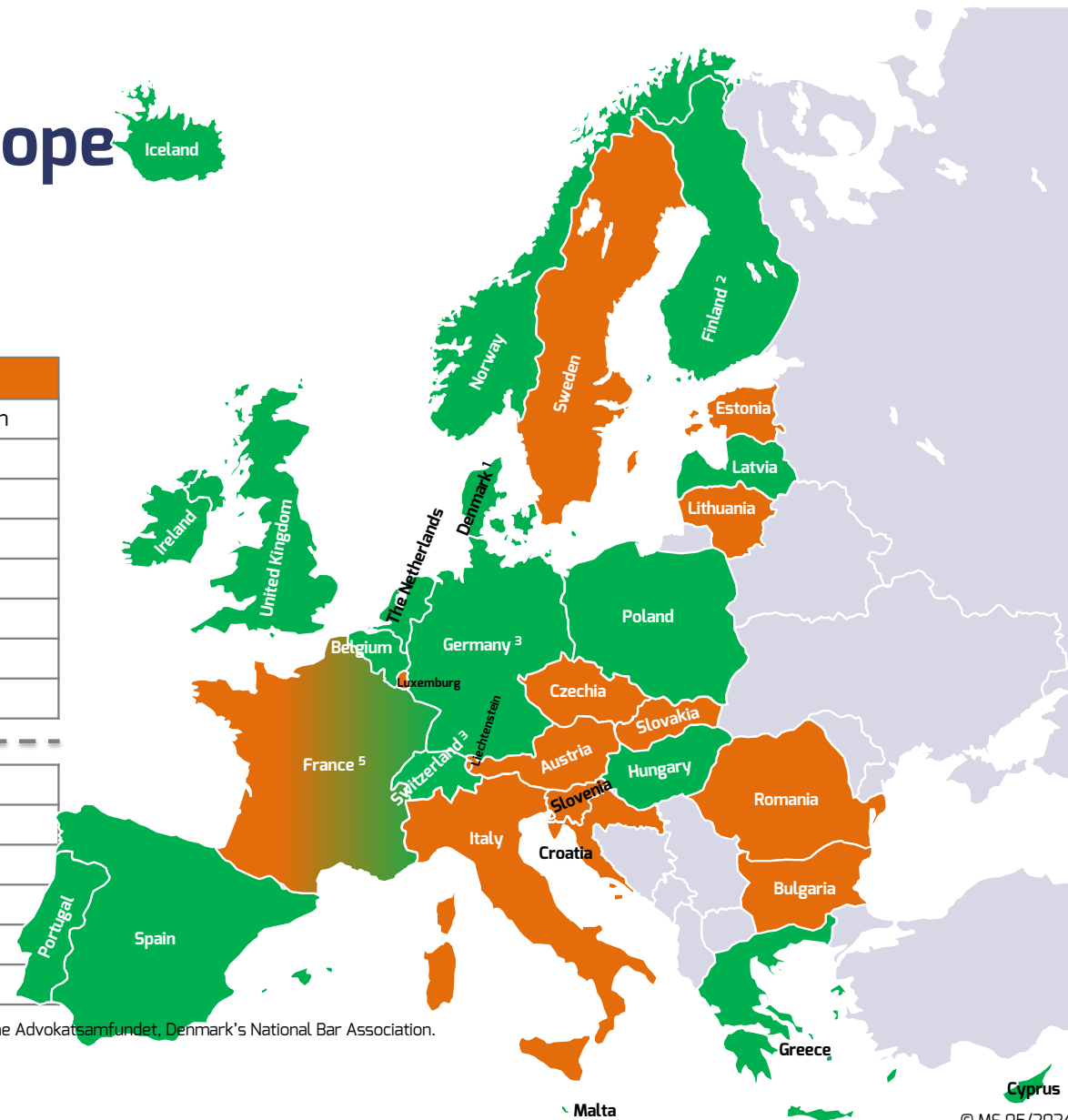


LPP Landscape Across Europe

Overview of Countries **with** and **without** Legal Professional Privilege for In-House Lawyers

EEA (European Economic Area)	LPP for In-House Counsel		No LPP for In-House Counsel	
	Belgium	Ireland	Austria	Liechtenstein
	Cyprus	Latvia	Bulgaria	Lithuania
	Denmark ¹	Malta	Croatia	Luxembourg
	Finland ²	The Netherlands	Czechia	Romania
	Germany ³	Norway	Estonia	Slovakia
	Greece	Poland	France ⁵	Slovenia
	Hungary	Portugal	Italy	Sweden
	Iceland	Spain		
OECD (remaining)	Australia	Mexico	Japan ⁴	Turkey
	Canada	New Zealand	South Korea ⁴	
	Chile	Switzerland ³		
	Colombia	United Kingdom		
	Costa Rica	United States		
	Israel			



- 1) Some form of LPP: No legislative provisions specifically prevent in-house lawyers from becoming members of the Advokatsamfundet, Denmark's National Bar Association.
- 2) Some form of LPP: Generally, not (only "asianajajista"), however granted in the context of legal proceedings.
- 3) Some form of LPP: Granted in civil law, only.
- 4) No LPP for lawyers at all in this country.
- 5) Currently in the process of adopting some sort of LPP for in-house counsel.